





continues pours its productive wealth into its loom, and finds these its way to the markets of the world. It is, in brief, the key to the wealth, the prosperity, and advancement of 15 States. Its possession would be of great benefit. It would be of great use at once the means of forcing the States of Texas, Louisiana and Western Mississippi back to their allegiance, and serve as the point from whence we could force out other relations of the South-West back to their duty. The fact of its existence would give us the utmost leverage throughout the entire South. A moral parity would fall upon the holdfast grasp of Secessionism.

"The population of the city, by the census of 1860, was 15,473. This has doubtless been greatly increased since that time, but, allowing for the operation of all relieving causes, it still probably numbers considerably above a hundred thousand souls. If we say not now daily to be for news of the fall we may at least anticipate bearing that is really the best thing—the Capital (Boston and Captain Porter have examined all its defenses, opened up the river, and laid the communication city at the mercy of the mortars."

#### CORRESPONDENCE.

##### Proposal

FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A WOOLEN FACTORY.

The peace which we happily enjoy, under the wise administration that at present holds power, induces us to re-awaken public attention to some ideas and projects of industrial utility to the country, which I had matured some years back, only to find myself, possibly like the present, among the reborn of those who should overthrow our national institutions.

Dern and instated as I have been in a cloth-factory, among a laboring population exulting from time immemorial by this branch of industry, I assisted my father in this group, until I had attained the age of puberty. Thus judging that the grand machinery of loom, in machinery and foundry, I applied myself to establishments of this kind, devoting my whole energies in carrying out properly and reborn of industry as I had expressed my youthful aspirations.

No sooner had I set foot in these humble shores than I at once conceived my plans for realizing this project of a woolen-factory, and finding in the historical so abundant and cheap in this country, it seemed to me the very proper place for the development of such an enterprise.

Unfortunately the epoch of my arrival in Buenos Ayres was not favorable, and the system then in vogue was rather calcidic than a strong demand on industry and its protectors.

Since then, however, I have labored to acquire that industrial passion which I now covet, thanks to the patronage of Government and a kind public.

Now has arrived, in my opinion, the happy moment to put in execution my proposal, seeing all the principal elements exist in the country.

As to capital, that is a trifling item, when compared with the immense sums required for other enterprises which have been lately set on foot.

The demand would be great for home consumption, including army-supplies and the requisites for an harbor population.

For such a commencement, we might ask to Europe for some experienced workmen; and by giving experience

as far as possible to natives of the country, in a few years this branch of industry will become national, and in the hands of Argentines of both sexes, for it would all give reliable employment to my countrymen. It is not covered the fact that some enterprises which had been started in this country, failed miserably or lingered during a brief existence; but it is unquestionable that not one of my projects omitted the various advantages, which give reliable employment to the success of a Woolen factory for spinning and weaving this texture.

Sheep-farmers will find great encouragement in the new and convenient method opened for the produce of their flocks; and here they shall be relieved from the fluctuations in price, every day reported from some of our trans-Atlantic markets, which are our sole consumers of the valuable fruits of Argentine pastoral industry.

In conclusion I may add that I have the greatest hopes in the good result of this enterprise, and the strongest belief I can give myself, my countrymen, ready offer of my services to this end. I will be happy to contribute, the experience of 18 years of constant labor as a guarantee of my good faith, and I entertain not the remotest doubt that I shall meet with the decided support, and aid, as well as material, of this independent country. I will also endeavor of local standing under whose guidance I will found the rough outline of Rules for such an Association, which I will then publish. Buenos Aires June 27th. 1862.

#### FOREIGN MISCELLANY.

##### To our Early readers.

We so seldom devote any space to the exclusive wants and wishes of the fall, that we feel bound to give in the following interesting particulars, respecting the new machine or microscope.

THE EMPRESS'S NEW GINNETT.—The Express Engine interest of criminal as the badge of an exclusive notice, and I do not intend to say anything about it. It is, however, so far from being new, and so far from being so useful, that it is not worth our notice. It is, however, so far from being new, and so far from being so useful, that it is not worth our notice.

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early French costume, to serve the purpose of that useful article, but simply because that particular kind of fabric is beyond the scope of sewing machines, and having to be done by hand, the garment will become infinitely more so. The circumstances of this partment is just enough to give us a brisk walk around the tower, as his boys will be quite enough to give you a man a hearty appetite for the breakfast. It is a very fine feature, but it is to be disposed of in the ordinary course of the day. There are few laws and still fewer justices wide enough to let a wagon, when she exists not, which would contain her. But then more instructions were laid out, and when placed side by side with the heavy drain upon moral and paternal pockets. It will cost a small fortune to equip a family of daughters in the new uniform, and upon each of them \$215 1/2 per annum will be required for the yearly wearing of it. We are informed, by an advertisement in the native papers that a new cloth land is to be established in the Plain Temple.

#### LOCAL EVENTS.

Bank.—We have received the following advertisement: On Monday the 30th June instant, will be burnt at this establishment the sum of \$1,200,000, an amortization of the emissions of 1850 and 1861. E. V. Zamudio, Secretary.

Funeral.—Yesterday took place at St. Miguel church, the funeral of Don Manuel de Soto, Colonel Zúñiga, married 23 years ago.

The remains of the former were taken out of the country by several friends, to prevent their desecration, and the greatest mystery has prevailed as to their actual resting-place.

Photography.—Sr. Paredy schoolmaster, proposes establishing a class for teaching short-hand according to the Holographic system.

The ferryman who is to be inaugurated by Mr. W. We understand that the Governor will be present, and all the principal city ones.

Action.—We call particular attention to Mr. Gowland's auction on the 1st July, of superior rams.

Corvus.—Our office was literally crowded all day with applicants for seed. We will publish to-morrow the names of the parties to whom we have given samples, so that the public may know those gentlemen who really have the advancement of the country at heart.

Supplementary Mail.—All letters and papers delivered before 2 o'clock today, at this office, will be in time for the supplementary mail for England.

Steamer.—The Salto to-day sails for Uruguay.

The Libertad to-day is due in Montevideo, and will return in the evening.

The Espigador sails to-day for Riozaco.

The Pava is due to-day from Buenos Aires. A letter, written from Texas for release, details which are harrowing enough. The writer tells us that the little board and forest savings of the non-proviant, which had been drawn upon for months, have now dwindled away, their furniture has been sold, and their clothing paraded, to avoid being regarded as the "old and out of date" parish. Families of seven persons have to exist on three shillings a week—some fivepence a day, or three shillings per head. Women hunt into their children, receiving tickets for a loaf of bread, and a few more, to be taken in a nation when by little ones have found out the poor child's true condition, and do not let it go. We do not expect this picture of being taken into account, if it is not put into words, what we might infer from the certainty from the published statistics.

#### California.

San Francisco, March 17. The latest news, and that from Annapolis, reports that the country is almost depopulated, or, at least, that

cessation and ruin, and the hostility of the Indians. The rebel Davis' troops, numbering 500, were awaiting reinforcements at Talca, with the avowed purpose of taking Fort Yuma, or Col. Davis; but most of a five regiments of California volunteers were in that portion of the state, and would be glad to meet an invading enemy.

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#### Colon Theatre.

On Tuesday, 27th June. Onnes opened at 4 1/2 and closed at 1 1/2. The new Italian Opera. BY MISS BUTCHERA. BY MISS BUTCHERA.

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200 common camp hides were sold at \$1 20 and several other small lots at current quotations.

The western R.R. Co. met to-day at the Bales, we give an account of the proceedings in another column.

Yesterday a typographical error gave the sale of cargo at port Antwerp at a rate of it should be 9 1/2.

#### ARRIVALS AND IMPORTS.

June 27th. Captain Henry Miles, 900 tons; Oldenburg, from Hamburg and Montevideo, to Bieb, & Co. with general cargo.

British Regatta Esther, 300 tons; Captain Osborne, from Glasgow, to Duguid and Co., with general cargo. French steamer, with 100 tons of L. de Vaux, with general cargo. In light, a brigantine. Paraguay steamer Paraguari, from Asuncion.

CLEARED. Uruguay, Spanish brig San Antonio, by F. Oble, with 71 dry cow hides, 8000 pigs, &c.

#### SALES AND EXPORTS.

Montevideo, British war-steamer Oldenburg, to Rio Janeiro, British mail-steamers Murea.

Detached Nueva Almonia. The undersigned begs to acquaint his friends and the public in general, that he has retired from the management, and also from the participation of the estancia "de los cerros de San Juan" and that he has entered a partnership with his brother Mr. Fr. de la Cruz, known by the name "Nueva Almonia," situated in the vicinity of the town of Dolores (San Salvador, Banda Oriental) bringing with him his share of the sheep of the establishment of San Juan.

Mr. Fr. de la Cruz, known by the name "Nueva Almonia," will still follow the business of carrying rams of different classes, such as merino and merino, and he now hopes to be able also to meet the wishes of buyers of all breeds of sheep last year from one of the most celebrated establishments in Germany, some rams from a flock of pure merino sheep, if not superior to the best which Buenos Ayres has in 1862.

John A. Prangue. For further particulars apply to Mr. F. Prangue, Estancia 436.

#### WANTED.

A servant, girl, 15 to 18 years of age, to take care of a child; she must be able to read and write. Apply early to the Bureau 67.

#### Important.

33 Negrete Ruins for sale by Auction. BY THOMAS GOWLAND. At the City of St. Mateo. On the 27th of July at 11 o'clock p.m. will be sold the superior Negro Ruins, situated at the foot of the mountain of the Blacks of Contreras, in the State of Mexico.

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